

CHARLES DUAN

1818 N Street NW Suite 410
Washington DC 20036

(202) 861-0020
cduan@publicknowledge.org

EXPERIENCE

- 2013–Present** **Director, Patent Reform Project, at Public Knowledge**, a public interest organization dedicated to promoting technological innovation, protecting the rights of all users of technology, and ensuring that emerging technology law serves the public interest.
- Prepared and filed *amicus curiae* briefs before the Supreme Court, Federal Circuit, and Ninth Circuit, as well as administrative comments before the USPTO, USITC, FTC, IPEC, and OMB.
 - Testified before the House of Representatives Energy and Commerce Committee, on public concerns with patent demand letters.
 - Discussed patent policy proposals with offices of Congress, White House staff, and USPTO leadership.
 - Authored a comprehensive white paper on the public interest perspective on the patent system and areas for reform.
 - Spoke on patent reform at briefing panels in Congress, intellectual property scholar conferences, technology conferences, and other events.
 - Wrote op-ed pieces and articles published in national papers and widely read journals, explaining patent law and issues to the general public.
- 2012–2013** **Research Fellow with Colorado Law School**, for Professor Paul Ohm, funded by the National Science Foundation.
- Analyzed next-generation Internet technologies for legal implications in the areas of intellectual property, privacy, federal investigative law, and communications law.
 - Prepared research papers and presented discussions explaining technology law to computer science researchers.
- 2008–2012** **Attorney at Knobbe Martens Olson & Bear, LLP**, an intellectual property law firm. Specialized in patent litigation and computer patent prosecution.
- Drafted and prosecuted over 100 patent applications, many successfully to issuance, and conducted interviews with over 30 patent examiners.
 - Prepared patent non-infringement analysis opinions, and drafted reexamination requests.
 - Counseled clients on patent portfolio strategy, invention disclosures, design-arounds, and other intellectual property matters.
- Representative litigation matters:
- *Autobytel Inc. v. Auto by Rent, Inc.* (Trademark Trial & Appeal Bd. 2011): Successfully opposed a competitor's trademark on the grounds of likelihood of confusion.
 - *Toshiba Corp. v. Wistron Corp.* (Int'l Trade Comm'n 2010): Successfully defended against summary judgment of invalidity and noninfringement, involving detailed analysis of patents and computer source code.
 - *Advanced Thermal Sciences v. Applied Materials, Inc.* (C.D. Cal. 2010): Trial counsel for plaintiff in patent inventorship dispute. Court ruled in favor of Advanced Thermal Sciences on all substantive issues.
- 2007–2008** **Chief software developer at Labmeeting.com, Inc.**, a web technology startup. Developed online software for facilitating collaboration in biotechnology and biomedical research fields.

EXPERIENCE, *continued*

- Summer 2006* **Electronic Frontier Foundation** legal intern. Prepared legal research and advocacy materials on technology and intellectual property issues.
- Summer 2006* **National Consumer Law Center** legal intern. Drafted comments for FTC rulemaking on identity theft. Analyzed legislation on bankruptcy and mobile home tenant laws.
- Summer 2005* **Electronic Privacy Information Center** summer clerk. Prepared legal advocacy and educational materials on emerging privacy and technology issues, such as surveillance under the Fourth Amendment.
- 2004–2007* **Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard Law School** intern and research assistant to co-director, Prof. Jonathan Zittrain. Investigated international use of Internet filtering and censorship; studied substantive trends in spam e-mails and legal implications of such trends.
- 2003* **Summer Quantitative Analyst** for Geode Capital Management, LLC. Designed statistical models for predicting the stock market, for a medium-sized hedge fund corporation. Worked with major financial databases and non-linear mixed effects models.

EDUCATION

- 2004–2007* **Harvard Law School**: JD. Focused on intellectual property law, including patent law.
- 2000–2004* **Harvard University**: AB in Computer Science, *magna cum laude*. Thesis title: *A Theoretical Taxonomy of Anti-Spam Technologies*.

SKILLS AND ABILITIES

- 2008–Present* **Intellectual property law**. Member of the California Bar. Registered U.S. patent attorney. Skilled in patent prosecution, pre-litigation patent risk analysis, and patent litigation.

Computer programming proficiency in numerous languages (e.g., C/C++, Java, Ruby, Perl, SQL). Also proficient in networking and web technologies (e.g., HTML, Javascript, HTTP, TCP/IP, SMTP).

Bar admissions:

- District of Columbia Bar
- California State Bar
- Northern District of California
- Central District of California
- District of Columbia (district court)
- United States Supreme Court
- Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit
- Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit
- United States Patent & Trademark Office

AMICUS CURIAE BRIEFS

- 2016* Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Petitioner, **Google Inc. v. Arendi SARL**, No. 16-626 (U.S. Dec. 1, 2016).
- Brief of *Amicus Curiae* Public Knowledge in Support of Neither Party, **Lee v. Tam**, No. 15-1293 (U.S. Nov. 21, 2016).
- Brief of Public Knowledge, the Electronic Frontier Foundation, and the Center for Democracy and Technology as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Neither Party, **BMG Rights Mgmt. (US) LLC v. Cox Commc'ns, Inc.**, No. 16-1972 (4th Cir. Nov. 14, 2016). Discussed in:
- Wendy Davis, *Broadband Providers, Digital Rights Groups Back Cox in Copyright Battle*, **MEDIAPOST** (Nov. 17, 2016), <http://www.mediapost.com/publications/article/289331/broadband-providers-digital-rights-groups-back-co.html>.

AMICUS CURIAE BRIEFS, continued

- Bill Donahue, *Telecom, Consumer Groups Back Cox On DMCA Safe Harbor*, **LAW360** (Nov. 15, 2016), <http://www.law360.com/articles/862618/telecom-consumer-groups-back-cox-on-dmca-safe-harbor>.

Brief of Public Knowledge as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of the Petition for Rehearing *En Banc*, **FTC v. AT&T Mobility LLC**, No. 15-16585 (9th Cir. Oct. 24, 2016).

Brief of the Electronic Frontier Foundation and Public Knowledge as *Amici Curiae* in Support of the Petition, **TC Heartland, LLC v. Kraft Foods Group Brands LLC**, No. 16-341 (U.S. Oct. 12, 2016).

Brief of the Electronic Frontier Foundation and Public Knowledge as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Respondents, **SCA Hygiene Prods. Aktiebolag v. First Quality Baby Prods., LLC**, No. 15-927 (U.S. Sept. 7, 2016). Discussed in:

- Ronald Mann, *Stakes Are High as Justices Consider Laches as a Bar to Patent Damage Suits*, **SCOTUSBLOG** (Oct. 25, 2016), <http://www.scotusblog.com/2016/10/argument-preview-stakes-are-high-as-justices-consider-laches-as-a-bar-to-patent-damage-suits/>.

Motion for Leave to File Brief, and Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of the Petition, **Google, Inc. v. Cioffi**, No. 16-200 (U.S. Sept. 7, 2016).

Brief of Public Knowledge as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Plaintiffs-Counter-Defendants-Appellants, **Williams v. Gaye**, No. 15-56880 (9th Cir. Aug. 30, 2016).

Brief of Public Knowledge, the International Costumers Guild, Shapeways, Inc., the Open Source Hardware Association, Formlabs Inc., Printrbot Inc., the Organization for Transformative Works, the American Library Association, the Association of Research Libraries, and the Association of College and Research Libraries as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Petitioner, **Star Athletica v. Varsity Brands, Inc.**, No. 15-866 (U.S. July 21, 2016), *available at* http://www.scotusblog.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/15-866_amicus_pet_public_knowledge.pdf. Discussed in:

- Bill Donahue, *Amici Jump Into High Court's Apparel Copyright Case*, **LAW360** (July 28, 2016), <http://www.law360.com/articles/822668/amici-jump-into-high-court-s-apparel-copyright-case>.
- Mike Masnick, *How a Supreme Court Case on Cheerleader Costumes & Copyright Could Impact Prosthetic Hands and Much, Much More*, **TECHDIRT** (July 26, 2016), <https://www.techdirt.com/articles/20160723/15225535049/how-supreme-court-case-cheerleader-costumes-copyright-could-impact-prosthetic-hands-much-much-more.shtml>.
- Michael Weinberg, *Advocating for a Clear Test on Copyright and 3D Printed Objects*, **SHAPEWAYS BLOG** (July 26, 2016), <http://www.shapeways.com/blog/archives/26366-advocating-for-a-clear-test-on-copyright-and-3d-printed-objects.html>.
- Michael Petch, *Intellectual Property & 3D Printing: A Changing Landscape*, **3D PRINTING INDUSTRY** (July 19, 2016), <https://3dprintingindustry.com/news/intellectual-property-3d-printing-changing-landscape-87447/>.

AMICUS CURIAE BRIEFS, continued

Brief of Public Knowledge, the Electronic Frontier Foundation, the R Street Institute, the American Antitrust Institute, and IP Justice as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Petitioners, **Samsung Elecs. Co. v. Apple Inc.**, No. 15-777 (U.S. June 7, 2016), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/apple-v.-samsung-supreme-court-amicus-brief>. Discussed in:

- Tony Dutra, *Gov't Tells High Court to Send Samsung, Apple Back to Court*, **BLOOMBERG BNA** (June 10, 2016), <http://www.bna.com/govt-tells-high-n57982073919/>.
- Kelly Knaub, *Feds Urge Justices to Ax \$400M Apple Win in Samsung Case*, **LAW360** (June 9, 2016), <http://www.law360.com/articles/805360/feds-urge-justices-to-ax-400m-apple-win-in-samsung-case>.

Brief of Public Knowledge, the Electronic Frontier Foundation, and the R Street Institute as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Petitioner, **Impression Prods., Inc. v. Lexmark Int'l, Inc.**, No. 15-1189 (U.S. Apr. 20, 2016), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-impresion-v-lexmark-scotus-petition>. Discussed in:

- Adam Liptak, *Supreme Court to Hear Lexmark Patent Case*, **N.Y. TIMES**, Dec. 2, 2016, B5.
- Lorraine Bailey, *High Court to Decide Whether Patent Rights Extend Abroad*, **COURTHOUSE NEWS SERVICE** (Dec. 5, 2016), <http://www2.courthousenews.com/high-court-to-decide-whether-patent-rights-extend-abroad/>.
- Cory Doctorow, *Printer Ink Wars May Make Private Property the Exclusive Domain of Corporations*, **BOING BOING** (Apr. 21, 2016), <https://boingboing.net/2016/04/20/printer-ink-wars-may-make-priv.html>.
- Dani Meyer, *Nonprofits Urge High Court To Hear Patent Exhaustion Suit*, **LAW360** (Apr. 21, 2016), <http://www.law360.com/articles/787388/nonprofits-urge-high-court-to-hear-patent-exhaustion-suit>.

Brief of Public Knowledge as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Respondent, **Cuozzo Speed Techs., LLC v. Lee**, No. 15-446 (U.S. Mar. 29, 2016), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-cuozzo-v-lee>. Discussed in:

- Dennis Crouch, *Cuozzo v. Lee: The Problem of Standing*, **PATENTLY-O** (Mar. 30, 2016), <http://patentlyo.com/patent/2016/03/cuozzo-problem-standing.html>.
- Patrick Boyle, *Justices Pushed To Back PTAB's Broad Claim Construction*, **LAW360** (Mar. 30, 2016), <http://www.law360.com/articles/778070/justices-pushed-to-back-ptab-s-broad-claim-construction>.

Brief of Public Knowledge as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Petitioner, **Kirtsaeng v. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.**, No. 15-375 (U.S. Feb. 29, 2016), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/pk-amicus-brief-in-kirtsaeng-v.-john-wiley>.

Brief of Public Knowledge as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Defendant/Counter-Plaintiff Public.Resource.Org, **Am. Educ. Research Ass'n, Inc. v. Pub. Res. Org.**, No. 1:14-cv-857 (D.D.C. Feb. 11, 2016), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-brief-aera-v-public-resource>.

Brief of Public Knowledge, the Royal Manticoran Navy, and the International Costumers Guild as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Petitioner, **Star Athletica v. Varsity Brands, Inc.**, No. 15-866 (U.S. Feb. 5, 2016), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/public-knowledge-amicus-brief-for-star-athletica-v-varsity-brands>. Discussed in:

AMICUS CURIAE BRIEFS, continued

- Adam Longman, *Cheerleading in SCOTUS? The Uniforms Could Make It There*, **GW INTELL. PROP. & ENT. L. BRIEF** (Apr. 13, 2016), <http://gwipbrief.org/cheerleading-in-scotus-the-uniforms-could-make-it-there/>.

Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Petitioner, **Vermont v. MPHJ Tech. Invs., LLC**, No. 15-838 (U.S. Jan. 29, 2016), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/pk-eff-brief-in-vermont-v-mphj>.

Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Petitioners, **Samsung Elecs. Co. v. Apple Inc.**, No. 15-777 (U.S. Jan. 14, 2016), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-samsung-apple-design>.

Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Petitioner, *In re Marten Transp., Ltd.*, No. 16-108 (Fed. Cir. Jan. 11, 2016), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-brief-marten-transport>.

2015

Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Neither Party, **Altera Corp. v. Papst Licensing GmbH & Co. KG**, Nos. 15-1914, -1919 (Fed. Cir. Dec. 21, 2015), available at <https://www.eff.org/files/2015/12/21/brief-altera-v-papst.pdf>.

Discussed in:

- Patrick Boyle, *Fed. Circ. Urged To Overturn Patent Jurisdiction Law*, **LAW360** (Dec. 22, 2015), <http://www.law360.com/articles/741081/fed-circ-urged-to-overturn-patent-jurisdiction-law>.

Brief of Public Knowledge, the Electronic Frontier Foundation, and Engine Advocacy as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Neither Party, **Halo Elecs., Inc. v. Pulse Elecs., Inc.**, 136 S. Ct. 1923 (Dec. 15, 2015) (Nos. 14-1513, 14-1520), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-brief-halo>. Discussed in:

- **Halo Elecs., Inc. v. Pulse Elecs., Inc.**, 136 S. Ct. 1923, 1936, 1938 (2016) (Breyer, J., concurring).
- Ronald Mann, *Argument Analysis: Justices Unsettled on Standard for Enhanced Damages in Patent Cases*, **SCOTUSBLOG** (Feb. 24, 2016), <http://www.scotusblog.com/2016/02/argument-analysis-justices-unsettled-on-standard-for-enhanced-damages-in-patent-cases/>.
- Transcript of Oral Argument at 34 ll. 12-16, **Halo Elecs., Inc. v. Pulse Elecs., Inc.**, 136 S. Ct. 1923 (Feb. 23, 2016) (Nos. 14-1513, 14-1520) (colloquy of Mr. Carter Phillips and Breyer, J.).
- Ryan Davis, *Calls For Bigger Patent Awards 'Disastrous,' Justices Told*, **LAW360** (Dec. 16, 2015), <http://www.law360.com/ip/articles/738653>.

Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Petitioner, **Nautilus, Inc. v. Biosig Instruments, Inc.**, No. 15-561 (U.S. Nov. 16, 2015), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/pk-eff-nautilus-ii-cert>.

Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of the Petition, **Apple Inc. v. Samsung Elecs. Co.**, No. 14-1802 (Fed. Cir. Nov. 2, 2015), <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-apple-samsung-injunction>. Discussed in:

- Vin Gurrieri, *Ban On Samsung Phones Flouts High Court, Fed. Circ. Told*, **LAW360** (Nov. 3, 2015), <http://www.law360.com/articles/722533/ban-on-samsung-phones-flouts-high-court-fed-circ-told>.

AMICUS CURIAE BRIEFS, continued

- John Eggerton, *PK: Court Overvalues Patent Rights Injunctions*, **BROADCASTING & CABLE** (Nov. 2, 2015), <http://www.broadcastingcable.com/news/washington/pk-court-overvalues-patent-rights-injunctions/145498>.

Brief of Amici Curiae Electronic Frontier Foundation, Public Knowledge, and Engine Advocacy in Support of Petitioner, *In re TC Heartland, LLC*, No. 16-105 (Fed. Cir. Oct. 29, 2015), available at https://www.eff.org/files/2015/10/29/16-105_heartland_eff_amicus_.pdf. Discussed in:

- Joe Mullin, *EFF Asks Appeals Court to “Shut Down the Eastern District of Texas”*, **ARS TECHNICA** (Oct. 30, 2015), <http://arstechnica.com/tech-policy/2015/10/eff-asks-appeals-court-to-shut-down-the-eastern-district-of-texas/>.
- By Ryan Davis, *Fed. Circ. Urged To Close “Absurd” East Texas Patent Docket*, **LAW360** (Oct. 30, 2015), <http://www.law360.com/articles/721246/fed-circ-urged-to-close-absurd-east-texas-patent-docket>.
- Dennis Crouch, *Support for Mandamus Action to Limit Patent Forum Shopping*, **PATENTLY-O** (Nov. 6, 2015), <http://patentlyo.com/patent/2015/11/support-mandamus-shopping.html>.

Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Opposition to Plaintiffs’ Motion for Summary Judgment, *BMG Rights Mgmt. (US) LLC v. Cox Enters., Inc.*, No. 1:14-cv-1611 (E.D. Va. Oct. 14, 2015), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/brief-bmg-v-cox>. Discussed in:

- Ernesto Van der Sar, *Piracy Claims Are No Basis to Terminate Internet Accounts, Court Hears*, **TORRENTFREAK** (Oct. 15, 2015), <https://torrentfreak.com/piracy-claims-are-no-basis-to-terminate-internet-accounts-court-hears-151015/>.

Brief of Public Knowledge as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Affirmance, *Spokeo, Inc. v. Robins*, No. 13-1339 (U.S. Sept. 3, 2015), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-brief-spokeo-v-robins>. Discussed in:

- Adam Sneed, *Tech Watches as SCOTUS Hears Spokeo Case*, **POLITICO MORNING TECH** (Nov. 2, 2015), <http://www.politico.com/tipsheets/morning-tech/2015/11/morning-tech-tech-watches-as-scotus-hears-spokeo-case-budget-deals-robocall-provision-in-the-crosshairs-ryan-rules-out-immigration-reform-211039>.
- Alison Frankel, *Pension, Patent Rights at Stake in SCOTUS Spokeo Case: New Briefs*, **REUTERS** (Sept. 9, 2015), <http://blogs.reuters.com/alison-frankel/2015/09/09/pension-patent-rights-at-stake-in-scotus-spokeo-case-new-briefs/>.

Brief of Public Knowledge, the Electronic Frontier Foundation, the Open Source Hardware Association, the Digital Right to Repair Coalition, and Public Citizen, Inc. as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Appellant Impression Products, *Lexmark Int’l, Inc. v. Impression Prods., Inc.*, No. 14-1617 (Fed. Cir. June 19, 2015), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-brief-lexmark>. Discussed in:

- Editorial Bd., *Patents Shouldn’t Block Sales of Used Products*, **N.Y. TIMES**, Sept. 7, 2015, at A16, available at <http://www.nytimes.com/2015/09/07/opinion/patent-law-shouldnt-block-the-sale-of-used-tech-products.html>.
- Lorelei Laird, *Can Patent Laws Halt the Reselling of Used Ink Cartridges? Federal Circuit to Consider*, **A.B.A. J.** (Feb. 1, 2016), http://www.abajournal.com/magazine/article/can_patent_laws_halt_the_reselling_of_used_ink_cartridges_federal_circuit_t.

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Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Defendants-Appellees, **McRO, Inc. v. Bandai Namco Games Am. Inc.**, No. 15-1080 (Fed. Cir. June 19, 2015), *available at* <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-brief-mcro-v-bandai>. Discussed in:

- Clinton Nguyen, *Alleged Patent Troll Thinks It Can Patent the Laws of Physics*, **VICE: MOTHERBOARD** (June 22, 2015), <http://motherboard.vice.com/read/alleged-patent-troll-thinks-it-can-patent-the-laws-of-physics>.

Brief of Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation as *Amici Curiae* in Support of the Petition for Rehearing En Banc, **Biosig Instruments, Inc. v. Nautilus, Inc.**, No. 12-1289 (Fed. Cir. May 27, 2015), *available at* <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/amicus-brief-nautilus-enbanc/>.

Brief of Public Knowledge as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Appellee, **Realtek Semiconductor Corp. v. LSI Corp.**, No. 14-16319 (9th Cir. Apr. 10, 2015), *available at* <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/pk-brief-in-realtek-v-lsi>.

Brief of Public Knowledge, the R Street Institute, the American Library Association, the Association of Research Libraries, the Association of College and Research Libraries, and the Center for Democracy and Technology as *Amici Curiae* in Support of Respondent, **Commil USA, LLC v. Cisco Sys., Inc.**, 135 S. Ct. 1920 (Feb. 24, 2015) (No. 13-896), *available at* <https://www.publicknowledge.org/assets/uploads/blog/brief-commil-copyright.pdf>. Discussed in:

- Joe Mullin, *If You Believe Enough, Can You Invalidate a Patent? Supreme Court to Decide*, **ARS TECHNICA** (Mar. 31, 2015), <http://arstechnica.com/tech-policy/2015/03/if-you-believe-enough-can-you-invalidate-a-patent-supreme-court-to-decide/>.
- Jessica M. Karmasek, *Public Policy Groups Urge U.S. SC to Limit ‘Needless’ Patent Infringement-Inducement Cases*, **LEGAL NEWSLINE** (Mar. 6, 2015), <http://legalnewsline.com/news/255259-public-policy-groups-urge-u-s-sc-to-limit-needless-patent-infringement-inducement-cases>.

Brief of Public Knowledge as *Amicus Curiae* in Support of Respondent, **Kimble v. Marvel Entm’t, LLC**, 135 S. Ct. 2401 (Mar. 4, 2015) (No. 13-720), *available at* https://www.publicknowledge.org/assets/uploads/documents/13-720_bsac_Public_Knowledge.pdf. Discussed in:

- Joe Mullin, *Supreme Court Mulls Lengthy Patent Deals in Spat over Spider-Man Toy*, **ARS TECHNICA** (Mar. 31, 2015), <http://arstechnica.com/tech-policy/2015/03/supreme-court-mulls-lengthy-patent-deals-in-spat-over-spider-man-toy/>.

Brief of *Amici Curiae* Public Knowledge and the Electronic Frontier Foundation in Support of Petitioner, **K/S HIMPP v. Hear-Wear Techs., LLC**, 135 S. Ct. 1439 (Jan. 22, 2015) (No. 14-744) (cert. denied), *available at* <https://www.publicknowledge.org/documents/pk-and-eff-brief-himpp-v-hear-wear>.

2014

Brief of Amici Curiae Application Developers Alliance, Computer and Communications Industry Association, Electronic Frontier Foundation, Engine Advocacy, National Restaurant Association, and Public Knowledge in Support of Defendant-Appellee Bravo Media, LLC, **DietGoal Innovations LLC v. Bravo Media LLC**, No. 599 Fed. Appx. 956 (Fed. Cir. Nov. 24, 2014) (per curiam), *available at* https://www.eff.org/files/2014/11/25/14-1631_dietgoal_amicus_final.pdf.

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Brief of *Amicus Curiae* Public Knowledge in Support of Appellee, **Microsoft Corp. v. Motorola, Inc.**, 795 F.3d 1024 (9th Cir. Nov. 21, 2014) (No. 14-35393), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/assets/uploads/documents/brief-ms-v-motorola.pdf>. Discussed in:

- **Microsoft Corp. v. Motorola, Inc.**, 795 F.3d 1024, 1031, 1052 n.22 (9th Cir. 2015) (quoting brief).
- Robert Burnson & Susan Decker, *Microsoft Beats Google as Patent Royalty Case May Aid Consumers*, **BLOOMBERG BUS.** (July 30, 2015), <http://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2015-07-30/google-fails-to-overturn-microsoft-s-patent-royalty-victory>.
- Aaron Vehling, *Apple, Intel Back Microsoft in Landmark RAND Ruling Row*, **LAW360** (Nov. 24, 2014), <http://www.law360.com/articles/598757/apple-intel-back-microsoft-in-landmark-rand-ruling-row>.

Brief of *Amicus Curiae* Public Knowledge in Support of the Petition, **Google, Inc. v. Oracle Am., Inc.**, 135 S.Ct. 2887 (Nov. 7, 2014) (No. 14-410) (cert. denied), available at <https://www.publicknowledge.org/assets/uploads/documents/brief-oracle-v-google.pdf>. Discussed in:

- Mike Masnick, *Computer Scientists, Legal Experts Explain to Supreme Court Why APIs Are Not Copyrightable*, **TECHDIRT** (Nov. 10, 2014), <https://www.techdirt.com/articles/20141108/06411929085/computer-scientists-legal-experts-explain-to-supreme-court-why-apis-are-not-copyrightable.shtml>.

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- Brent Kendall, *U.S. Puts Teeth into Digital Dispute*, **WALL ST. J.**, Aug. 3, 2015, at B1, available at <http://www.wsj.com/articles/imports-of-digital-goods-face-test-1438554684>.
- Glenn G. Lammi, *A Case With Teeth? Federal Circuit To Review ITC Jurisdiction Over Digital 'Articles'*, **FORBES** (Aug. 3, 2015), <http://www.forbes.com/sites/wlf/2015/08/03/a-case-with-teeth-federal-circuit-to-review-itc-jurisdiction-over-digital-articles/>.
- Jeff John Roberts, *Agency's power grab for digital goods goes to court, tech industry on edge*, **FORTUNE** (Aug. 3, 2015), <http://fortune.com/2015/08/03/itc-digital-goods/>.
- Kate Cox, *Trade Dispute About Dental Devices Could End Up Changing the Future of the Entire Internet*, **CONSUMERIST** (Aug. 3, 2015), <http://consumerist.com/2015/08/03/trade-dispute-about-dental-devices-could-end-up-changing-the-future-of-the-entire-internet/>.
- Sarah Jeong, *An Undead SOPA Is Hiding Inside an Extremely Boring Case About Invisible Braces*, **VICE: MOTHERBOARD** (Aug. 5, 2015), <http://motherboard.vice.com/read/an-undead-sopa-is-hiding-inside-an-extremely-boring-case-about-invisible-braces>.
- Russell Brandom, *The MPAA Has a New Plan to Stop Copyright Violations at the Border*, **THE VERGE** (Jan. 2, 2015), <http://www.theverge.com/2015/1/2/7481409/the-mpaa-has-a-new-plan-to-stop-copyright-violations-at-the-border>.
- Tim Cushing, *MPAA Wants Regulators to Force ISPs to Block Sites 'at the Border'*, **TECHDIRT** (Jan. 5, 2015), <https://www.techdirt.com/articles/20150102/19563929582/mpaa-wants-regulators-to-force-isps-to-block-sites-border.shtml>.
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